

Addressing Residual Risk Beyond NIST 800-53-5:

Automated Moving Target Defense, Confidential Computing & Post-Quantum

Oregon Cyber Resilience Summit

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Andrew Blume VP of Sales

Unrivaled security without complexity or compromise

Andrew Blume '12

Go Ducks!







VectorZero

Technical staff are cleared, former IC Officers

100% US-Owned & Operated

All code developed in Reston, Virginia

What is NIST 800-53-5

Over 1,000 Security Controls



Attack Vectors & Methods

And Practical Organizational Needs

Protecting Against:

Advanced Persistent Threat

Side-Channel Attacks

Quantum Computing Decryption

> Privileged Software Attacks

Cloud Threat Actor

> Insider Threat

Legacy Vulnerability

Requirements:

Chain of Trust Edge to Cloud

Rapid Build / Tear Down

Low to High Transfer

Managed Attribution

Data
Governance /
Confidential
Secure
Collaboration

Ease of Integration & Use

Encrypted Analysis

WHITE CO. SEA



Beyond NIST 800-53-5



Automated Moving Target Defense

Stand up high assurance, zero trust, NIST 800-53-5, enclaves within minutes from anywhere



Confidential Compute

Data protected while in process & memory without compromising speed or useability



Post Quantum

Cryptographic systems that are secure against quantum computers



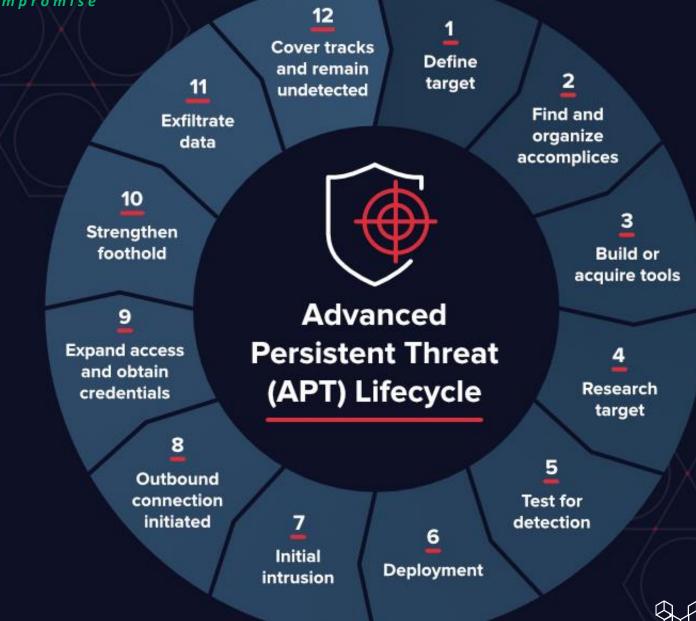
Unrivaled security without complexity or compromise

APT Anatomy

Long Shelf-Life Breaches

273 Days*

*IBM 2022 Cost of a Data Breach Report



Automated Moving Target Defense (AMTD)

Preventing adversaries from gaining a foothold by changing your infrastructure

Planned Infrastructure Move Planned Infrastructure Move Planned Infrastructure Move Triggered Infrastructure Move (automated) Time (t)**Intrusion Alert** (Pattern matching AI/ML)

Unrivaled security without complexity or compromise

The Moving Components

- API gateway servers configurations
- Backup NoSQL database endpoint
- Certificate manager server configuration
- Cisco firewall
- Palo Alto firewall
- Content delivery network configuration
- CSP network firewalls
- DNS configuration
- DNSSec configuration
- Isolated virtual networks
- Network address translation gateways
- NoSQL database repository
- NoSQL database endpoint
- Object storage endpoint
- Object storage repositories
- Routers
- Subnets
- Switches
- Threat detection configuration
- TLS certificates
- VPN servers by region
- Web application firewalls for content

Each AMTD move orchestrates changes in:

- Additional security policy check against NIST 800-53-4 configuration
- App (IAM) accounts
- App (IAM) group
- App (IAM) policies
- Asymmetric encryption key
- Auditing accounts
- Auditing log repository
- Backup Auditing log repository
- Backup NoSQL database repository configuration
- Backup services configuration
- Hardware Security Module configuration
- (IAM) accounts
- (IAM) policies
- Identity Access Management (IAM) group
- Operating system logging repository
- Security group configuration
- Security policy checks configuration
- Sensitive data machine learning
- Symmetric encryption keys
- VPN certificates
- Web application firewalls for authentication & authorization
- Object storage repository security policy



Unrivaled security without complexity or compromise

Ephemeral Vaults, Infrastructure As Code

An Automated Moving Target Defense

Provision Vault In Minutes

Deploy any analytics, AI/ML, or other tools

Run Workload Fully Encrypted

Save Data in Storage, Deprovision Vault

Patched, updated, & available anywhere on the public fabric

Provision <u>New</u> Vault with Saved Data & Users

Servers
Networking
Storage
Accounts
Firewalls
Encryption Keys

Reducing attack surface to near zero, and destroying any implanted malicious code

Post Quantum



Post Quantum Encryption

With software-defined AMTD, we rapidly and easily interchange encryption algorithms.

FIPS 140-2 L3

BIKE

Kyber

S2n-tls

S2n-quic

Elliptic Curve

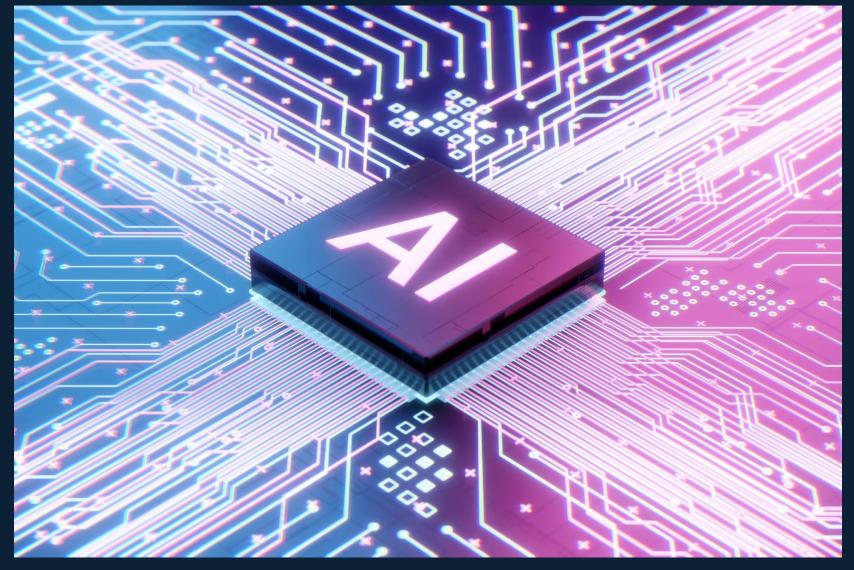
Fully Homomorphic

Other algorithms

Compatible with existing + future post-quantum algorithms

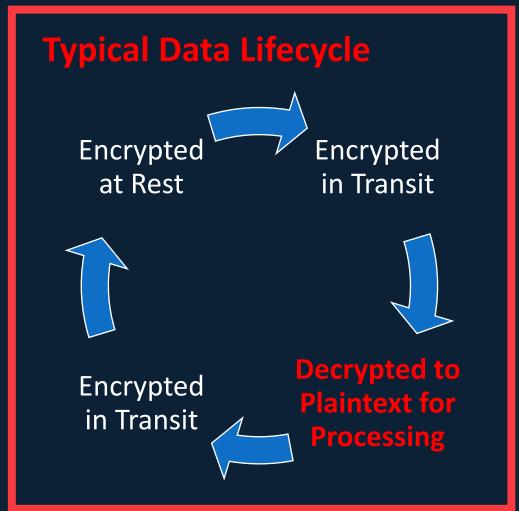


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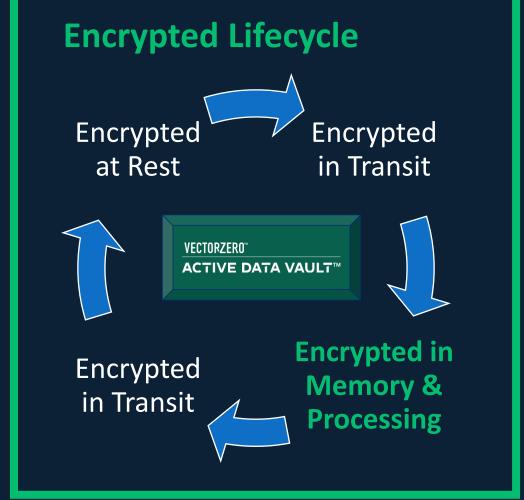


Confidential Computing





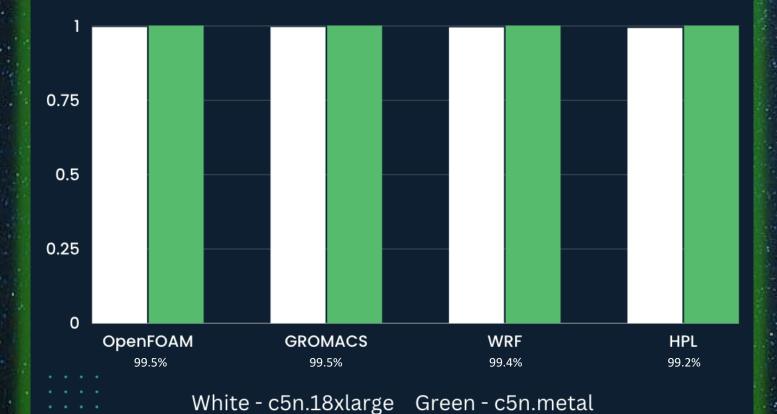




Confidential Computing Performance Overhead

AWS Comparison of Bare Metal vs Amazon Confidential Computing (1)

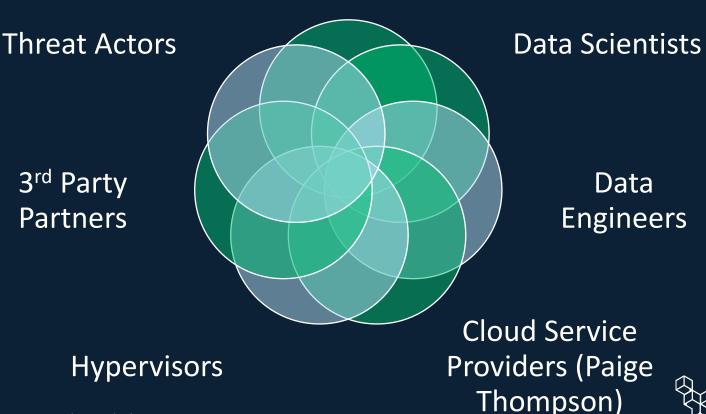




Insider Threat & Community Behavior

Data is accessible to your protected workload, yet unreadable to:

Platform Administrators



Secure Multi-Party Computation (SMPC) Example: AI/ML Training





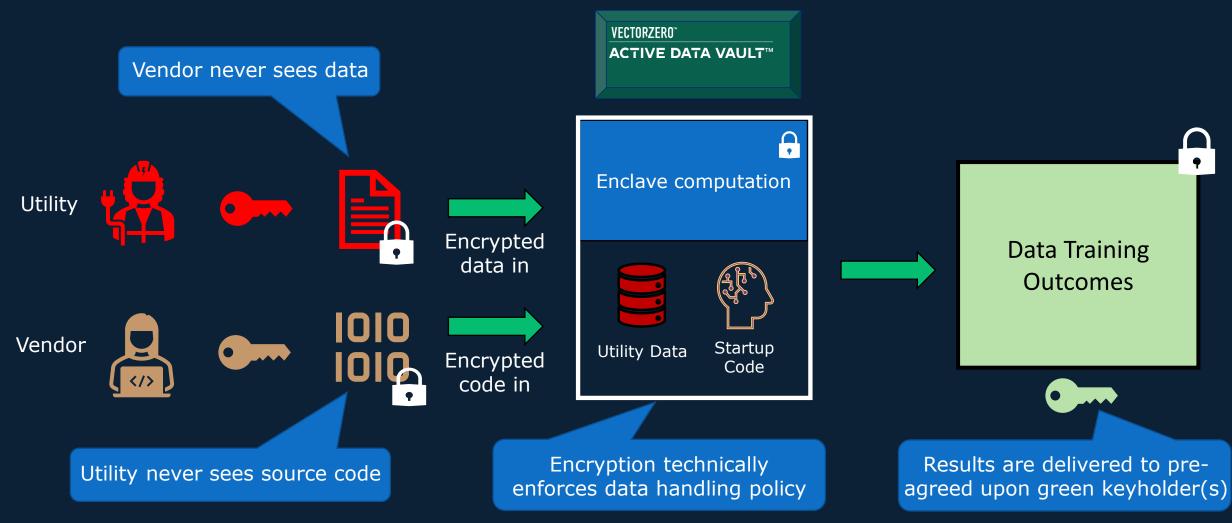




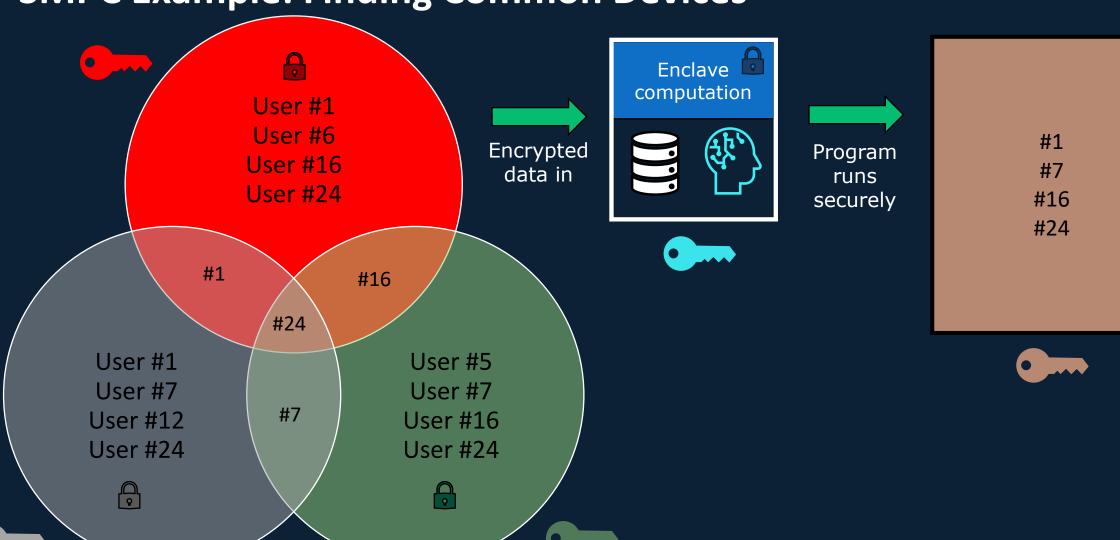
3rd party AI is also encrypted, no proprietary code is exposed

Results are delivered to preagreed upon brown keyholder(s)

Secure Multi-Party Computation Example: Utility Innovation



SMPC Example: Finding Common Devices



Attestation: Don't Trust, Authenticate

Authentication for Supply Chain & Servers



ADV takes measurements of CPU, bootloader, firmware,
 OS, software, and data.



 ADV uses AI/ML to adjudicate attestation measurements against corporate security policy.



• If adjudication is successful then release compute, connection, data, or key.

Technical Trust Vectors

Verify more, trust less with supply chain attestation



Typical Technical Trust Vectors

- CPU Manufacturer
- Motherboard
- Boot Loader
- Firmware
- Operating System
- Software Vendors
- Cloud Service Provider



Confidential Computing Technical Trust Vectors

CPU Manufacturer

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EPRI Pilot Demonstration

Cyber Physical

- Secure isolated backups for configuration files & other sensitive data
- NERC CIP ready cloud environments & migrations
- Secure Multi Party Computation (SMPC)
- Secure AI/ML



Thank You





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